

중독의 정신역동적 이해 I



카프병원

이준석

첫 번째 시간

정신분석적 정신치료 이론의 개괄

- S. Freud(자아 심리학)에서
H. Kohut(자기 심리학)까지 -

1856, Freud was born in the small Moravian town of Freiberg

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Below is a picture of Sigismund Freud's birth certificate. It is also written in Old German

Markrabství morav. Markgraftum Mähre
Kraj Kreis
Okres A. K. Gerichtsamt
Tisíc osm set
Eintaufend acht Hundert
v domě číslo 117. in der Hause Nr. 117.

GRUND-NUMBER 26085
odný a křestný list. Geburts- u. Taufschein.
zdejší matriky narozených a pokřtěných tom dem diespfarrlichen Geburts- u. Taufscheine registrierter Tom pag. 26085
se tímto úředně dokazuje, že léta Páně: 1856
dem diespfarrlichen Geburts- u. Taufscheine registrierter Tom pag. 26085
wird hiermit besagt, daß im Jahre 1856
am 6ten Maj freiberg (Příbor)

Sechswundfünzig 1856 dne 6ten Maj
am 13ten Maj

Freiberg (Příbor)

Imeño křtěného Name des Täuflings	Náboženství Religion	Mauřelský, an- manželský syn neb dcera Uweib, weiblich Sohn oder Tochter	Otec: Jeho křtěná a rodná jména, star, bydlící a ná- boženství, pak jeho otec křtěná a rodná jména, star a bydlící, a jeho matky jméno a příjímí Vater: Eig. u. nat. Name, Wohnort u. Religion, dann Name, Wohnort u. Stand des Vaters, u. der Mutter Name	Matka: Její křtěná jména, náboženství a náležející jest či svobodná neb vdova? Jejího otce křtěná a rodná jména, star a bydlící, její matky jméno a příjímí Mutter: Eig. Name, Religion, ob verheiratet, ob sie Wittwe, dann Name, Wohnort u. Stand des Vaters, u. der Mutter Name	Kmotra jméno, star a bydlící Beistände Der Vaters Name, Stand und Wohnort	Bábov byla Gebammere
Sigismund			Jakob Freud, Sohn des Salomon Freud, Handelmannes und der Ehefrau Poppi geb. Hoffmann aus Tysme- chitz - mos. Rel.	Amalia, Tochter des Jakob Nathanzohn Handelmannes Wien, und seiner Ehe- frau Sara geb. Wi- lenz aus Brody - mos. Rel.	Sipessorwitz in dessen Schwes- ter Epl. Mina aus Cernowitz -	Cecilia Smolka aus frei- berg Jah. 1844.

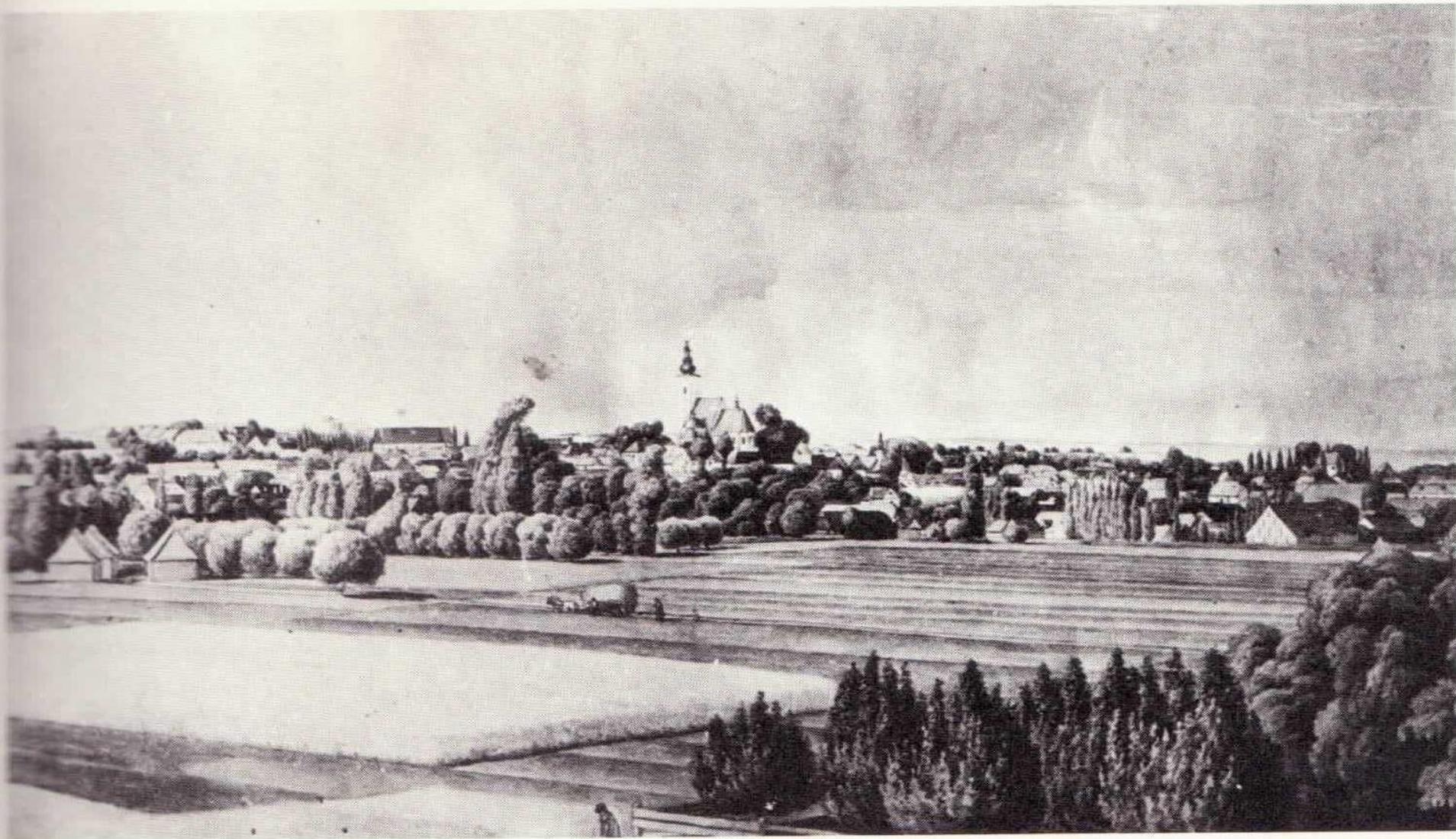
Důkazem toho buďž můj vlastnoruční podpis a pečet úřední.
Urkund dessen ist des Gefertigten eigenhändige Namens-Unterschrift und das beigedruckte Amtsiegel.
Dáno v Freiberg (Příbor) dne 19ten Juli 1856
Gegeben in

J. Ant. G. Stöjan
Caplan-Matrikenführer

305

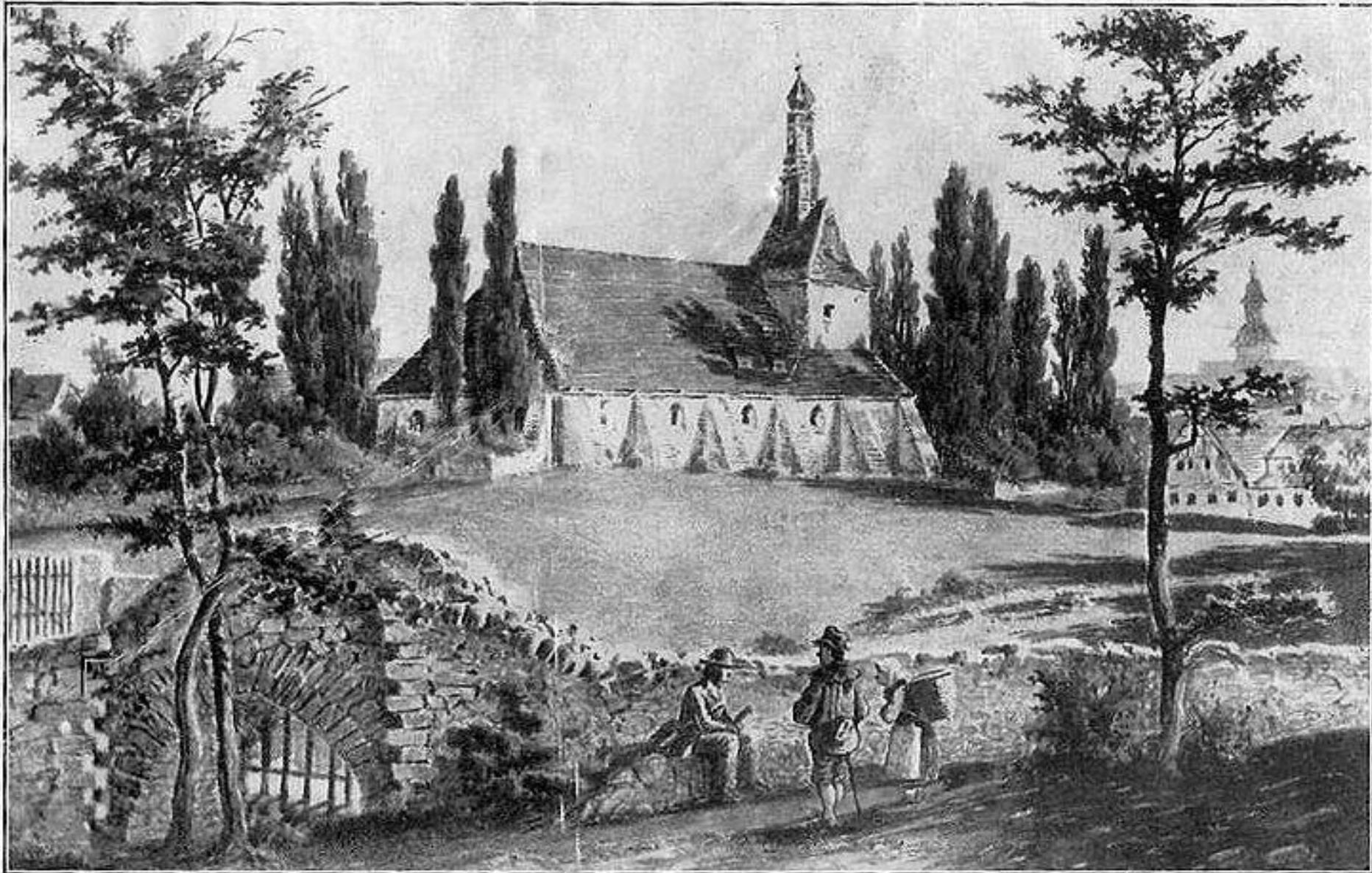


The picture of Freud's birth house. The name "Zajic" written on the house is the name of the family Freuds rented the house from. Sigmund's nurse "Nannie" was probably Monika Zajic, a relative of Mr. J. Zajic, the locksmith, who owned the house and had a workshop there.



Freiberg, in Moravia (now Příbor, in Czechoslovakia), Freud's birthplace, dominated by its church steeple and surrounded by the fields that Freud loved as a little boy and never forgot. (*Mary Evans/Sigmund Freud Copyrights, Wivenhoe*)

In the late 1850s, the town had over 4,500 inhabitants; about 130 of them were Jews.

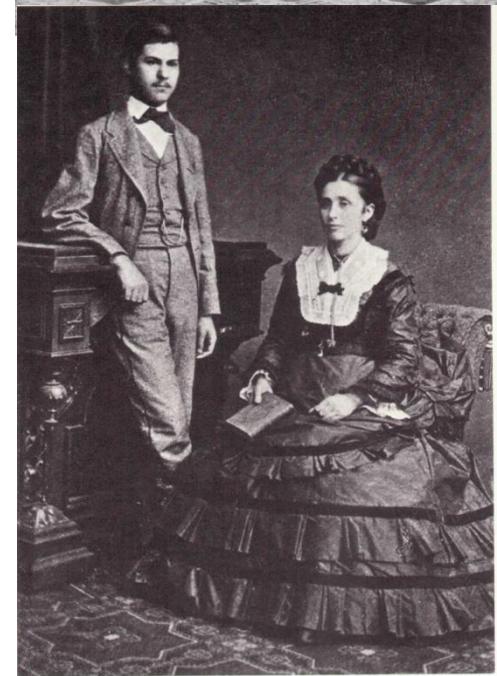
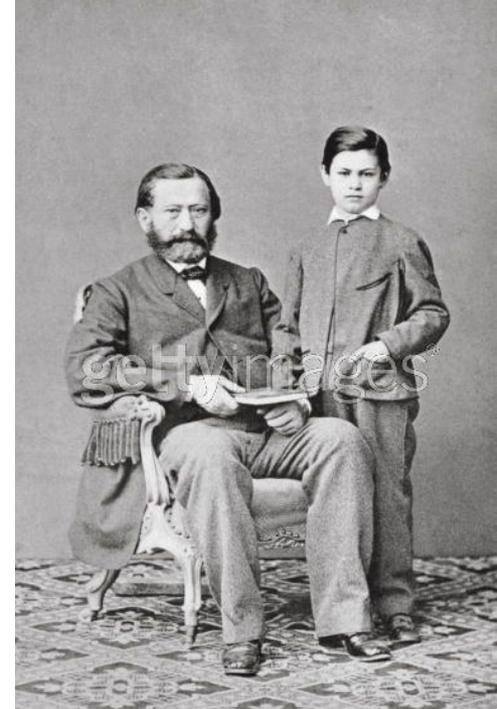
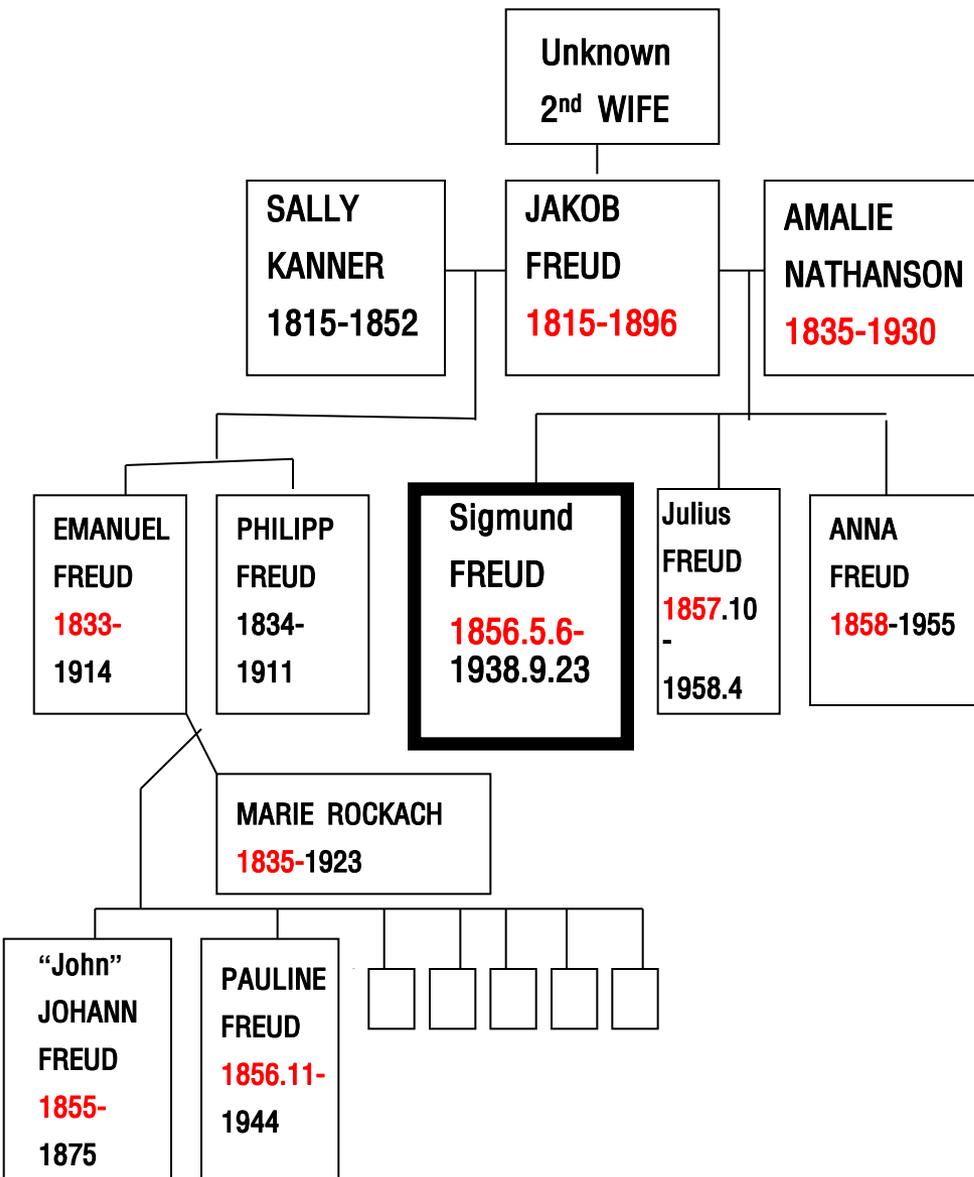


Aug. Müller fec.

Alte Jakobikirche.

(Aquatint im Altertumsmuseum zu Freiberg.)

Freud Family Tree



The sixteen-year-old Freud with his adored mother, Amalia. (Mary Evans/Sigmund Freud Copyrights, Wienhofe)

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When the Freuds arrived in Vienna, they moved to the traditional Jewish district, **Leopoldstadt**. It had once been Vienna's ghetto. Nearly half of the 15,000 Jews living in Vienna around 1860 clustered in the district.

בית המדרש
קהילת יעקב

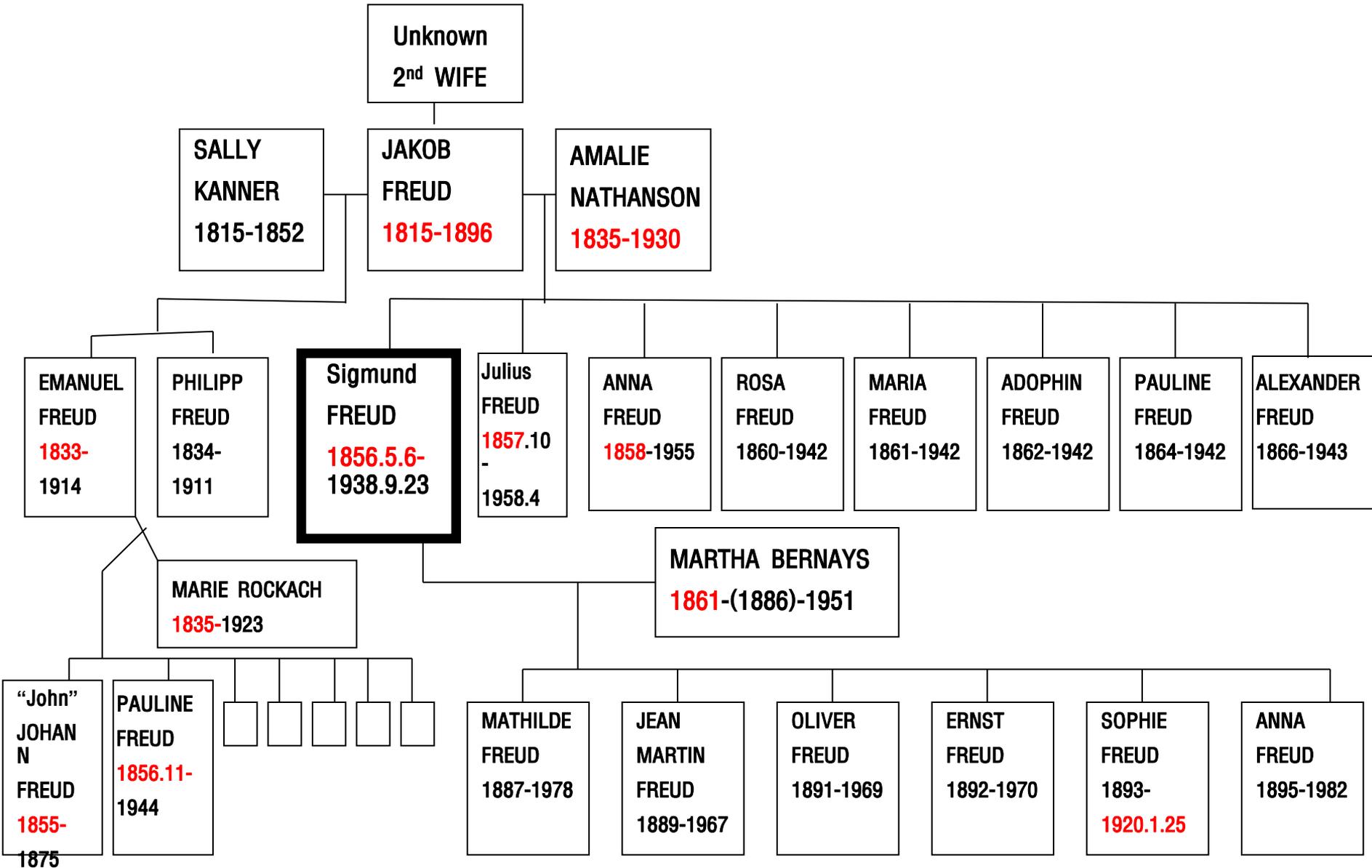
BETHAUSVEREIN
"KAHILATH JAKOB"

KLEIDERHAUS

AN DER
DREIENDECKE



Freud Family Tree

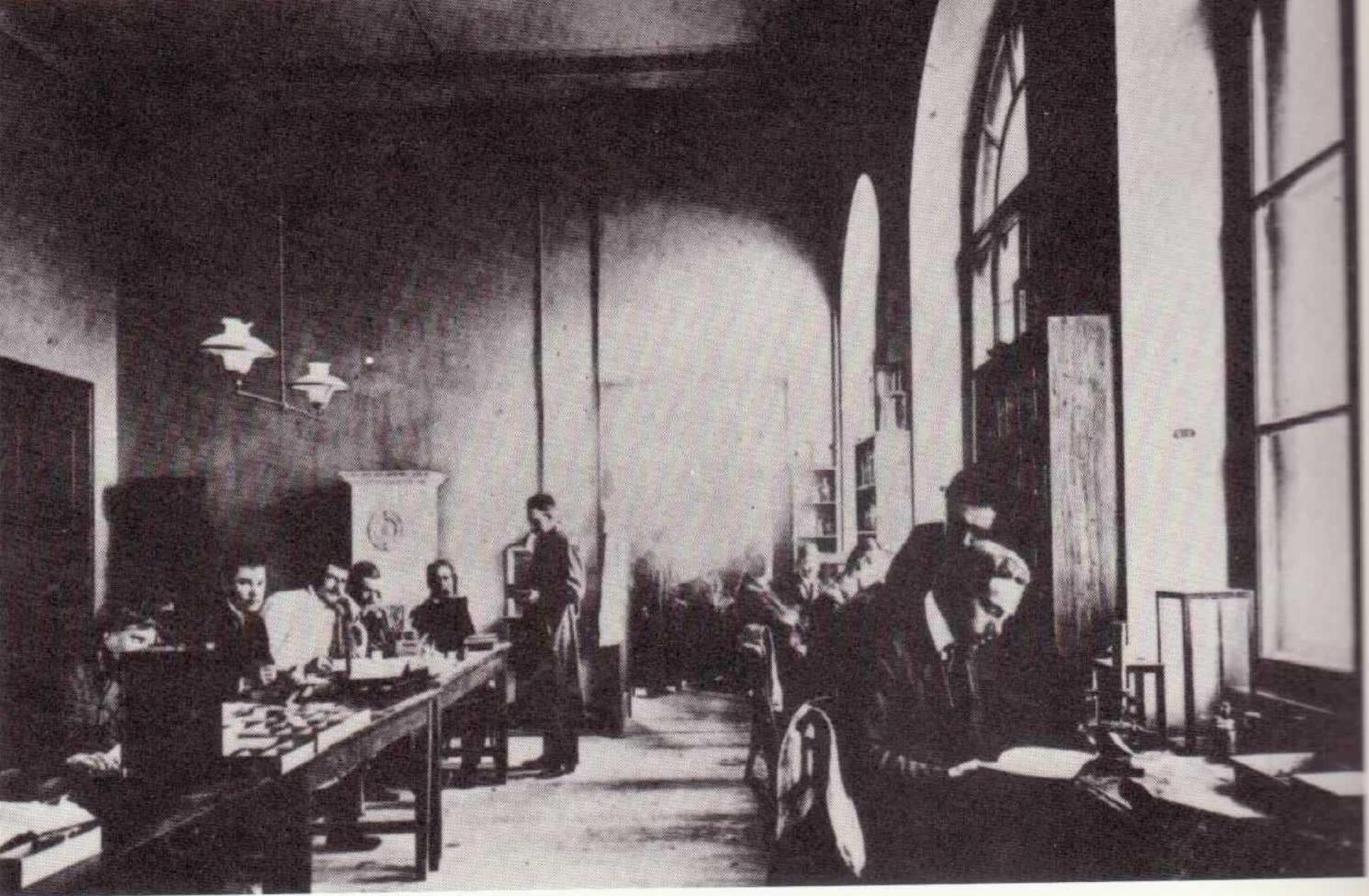




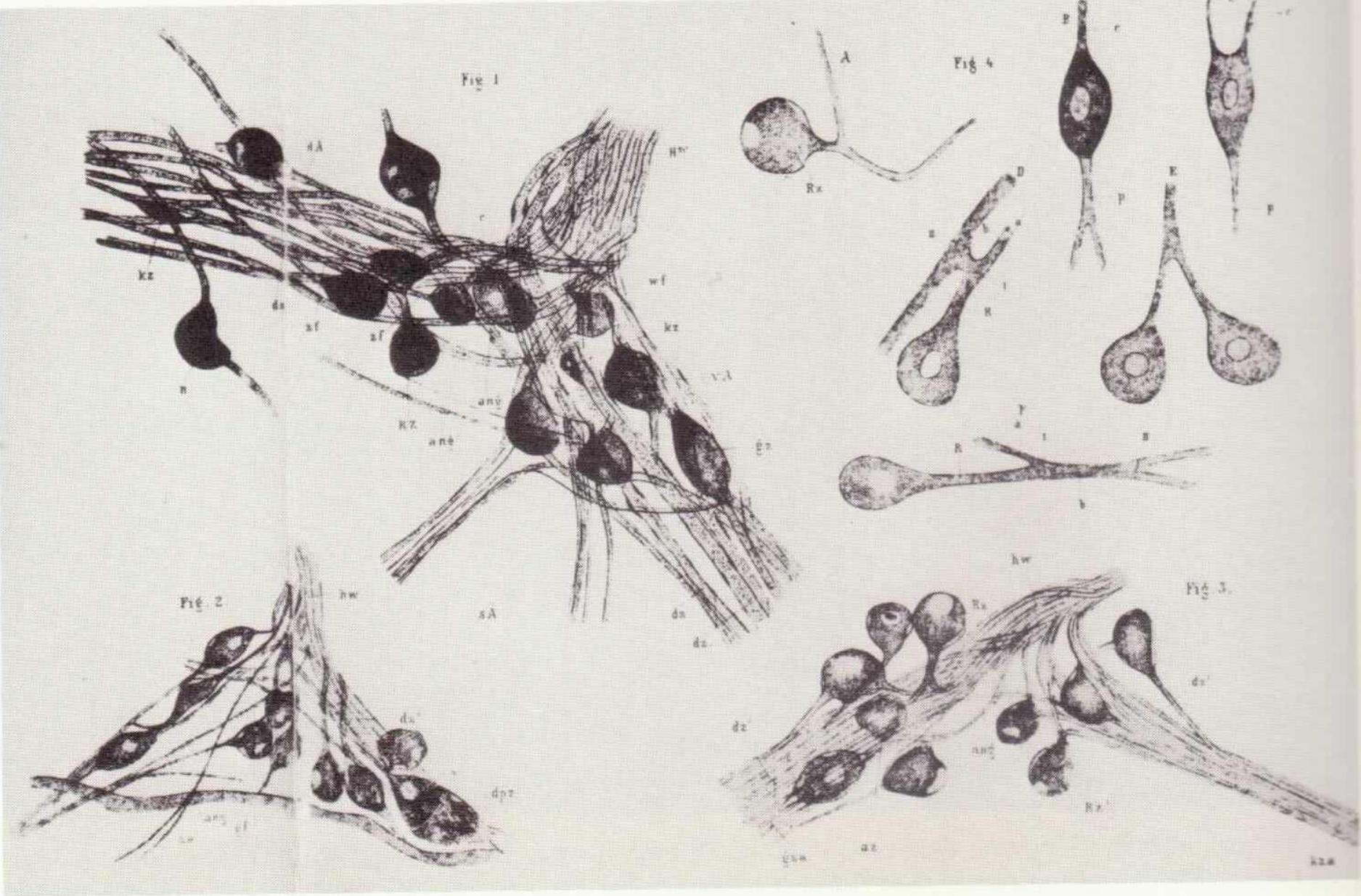
The Freud family, 1876.
Back row, left to right:
Pauli, Anna, Sigmund, Emanuel(?), Rosa, Marie, Simon Nathanson.
Second row:
Dolfi, unidentified, Amalie, Jacob.
Front row: Alexander, unidentified boy.



Samuel Hammerschlag, Freud's religion teacher at his Gymnasium and his fatherly, generous friend, with his wife, Betty. (*Mary Evans/Sigmund Freud Copyrights, Wivenhoe*)



The laboratory of the experimental station in Trieste, where Freud did research on the gonads of eels in the spring of 1876. (Greti Mainx)



Drawings by Freud for his paper on the lamprey, which he described as “the lowest of the fishes.” He wrote “On the Spinal Ganglia and Spinal Cord of the Petromyzon” in 1878, while working in Ernst Brücke’s laboratory. (Printed in *Sitzungsber. d.k. Akad. d. Wissensch. Wien—Math.-Naturwiss. Kl.*)



Martha Bernays in 1880, about two years before meeting Freud. (Mary Evans/Sigmund Freud Copyrights, Wivenhoe)



Martha Bernays in 1884, at about the age of twenty-three. During their engagement, when Freud was passionately in love with her, he was convinced that photographs did not do her justice. (Mary Evans/Sigmund Freud Copyrights, Wivenhoe)

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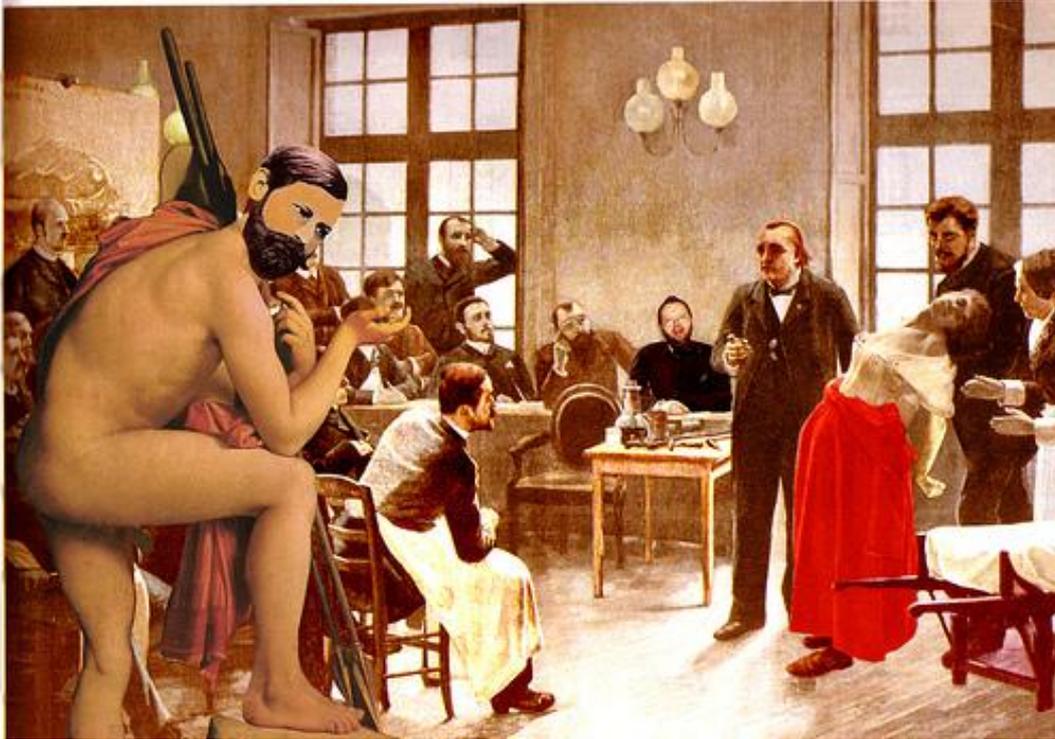
**Jean-Martin Charcot
(1825-1893)**



Charcot with Blanche Wittman at Salpetriere(1890)

“hysterical symptoms”as characteristics of “hypnosis”.

hypnotic phenomenon as based in bodily sickness



In October 1885,

Freud (29) went to Paris on a traveling fellowship to study with Europe's most renowned neurologist and researcher of hypnosis, Jean-Martin Charcot (60).

Jean Martin Charcot.

“I sometimes come out of his lectures

as from out of Nôtre Dame,

With an entirely new idea about **perfection”**

Freud, S. (1885).

Letter from Sigmund Freud to Martha Bernays, November 24, 1885.

Letters of Sigmund Freud 1873-1939, 184-187.





Sigmund Freud and Martha Bernays during their engagement, 1885. They were married the following year.

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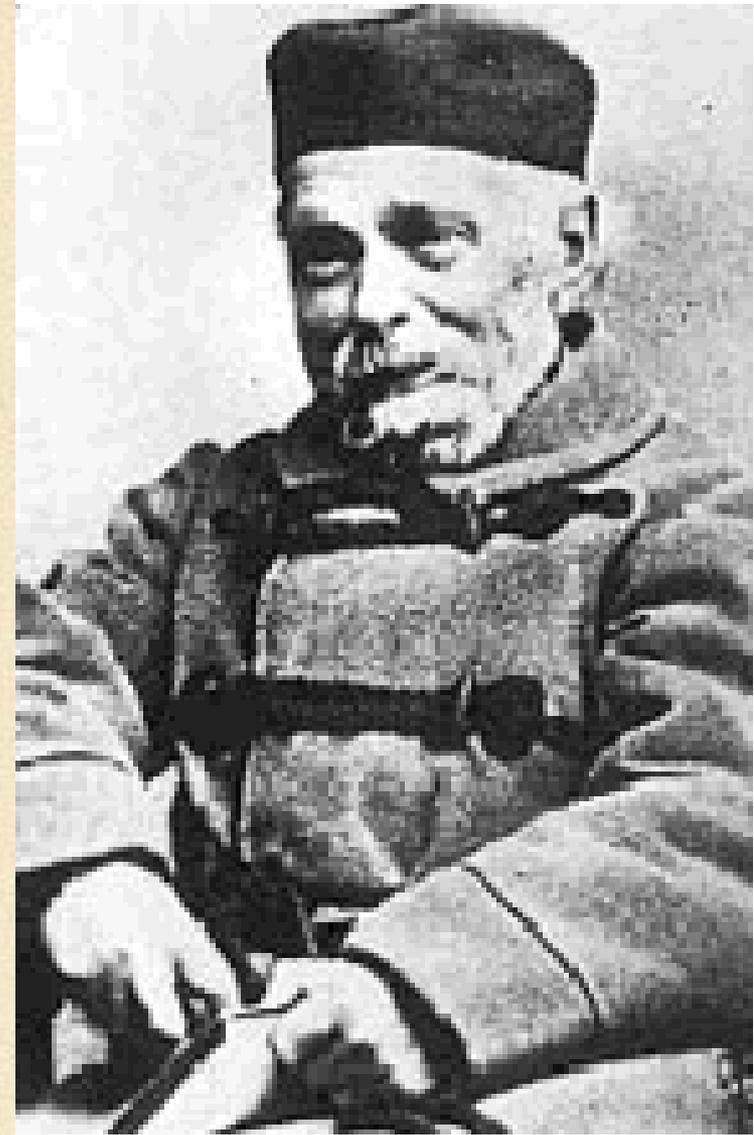
Die
SUGGESTION
und
IHRE HEILWIRKUNG.

Von
D^r H. BERNHEIM
Professor an der Faculté de médecine in Nancy.

Dr. Sigm. Freud

Docent für Nervenkrankheiten an der Universität in Wien.

LEIPZIG UND WIEN.
FRANZ DEUTICKE
1888.



**AMBROISE-AUGUSTE
LIÉBEAULT
(1823-1904)**



PROFESSEUR BERNHEIM
Prof. de Clinique médicale
Faculté de Médecine de Nancy



Dr. Josef Breuer.

“By saying only good things about him one doesn't give a proper picture of his character; one ought to emphasize the absence of so many bad things”

Freud, S. (1885).

Letter from Sigmund Freud to Martha Bernays, June 6, 1885. Letters of Sigmund Freud 1873-1939, 148-149.

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