



Lou Andreas-Salomé.

“After all, you are  
an ‘understander’  
*par excellence*”

Freud, S. (1916). Letter from  
Sigmund Freud to Lou  
Andreas-Salomé, May 25, 1916.  
Letters of Sigmund Freud  
1873-1939, 312-313..

**World War I** was a major war centered on Europe that began in the summer of 1914. The fighting ended in November 1918.





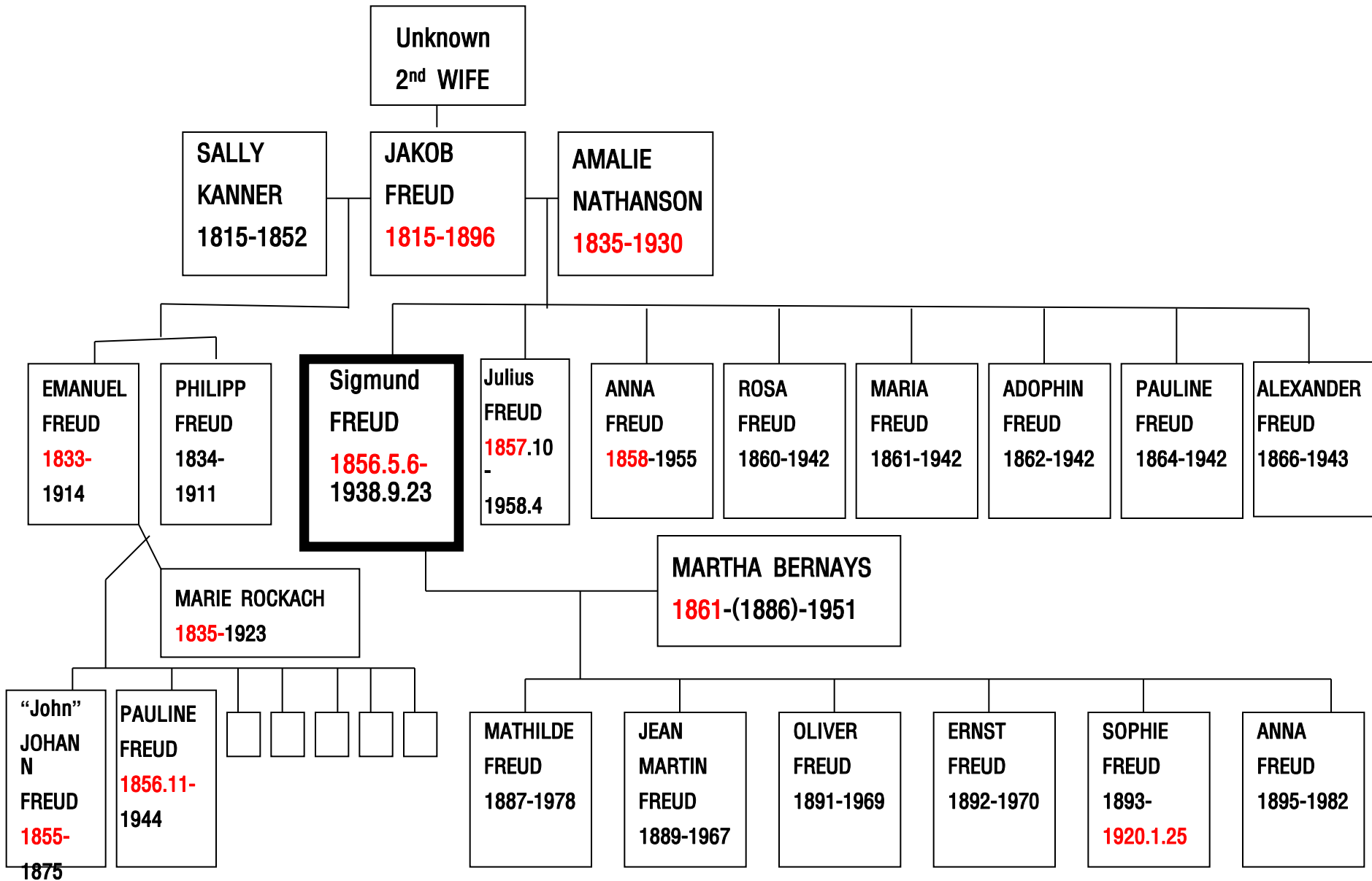
**Freud with his son Ernest & Martin.**





**Freud's daughter Sophie Halberstadt dies from influenza in Hamburg at 1920.**

# Freud Family Tree



1856, Freud was born in the small Moravian town of Freiberg

1860, The Freuds moved to Vienna

1885, Freud(29) went to Paris on a fellowship with JM Charcot (60).

1888, The Suggestion

1895, Studies on Hysteria. Freud & Josef Breuer - Anna O (Bertha Pappenheim)

1900, Interpretation of Dream. Irma' s injection — Anna Hammerschlag & Emma Eckstein

1905, Fragments of an Analysis of a Case of Hysteria — Dora (Ida Bauer )

1920, Beyond the Pleasure Principle — death instinct

1923, The Ego and the Id — Todestriebe(Death drive)

BEIHEFTE  
DER  
INTERNATIONALEN ZEITSCHRIFT FÜR PSYCHOANALYSE  
HERAUSGEGEBEN VON PROF. DR. SIGM. FREUD.  
Nr. II.

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JENSEITS  
DES  
LUSTPRINZIPS

VON

SIGM. FREUD

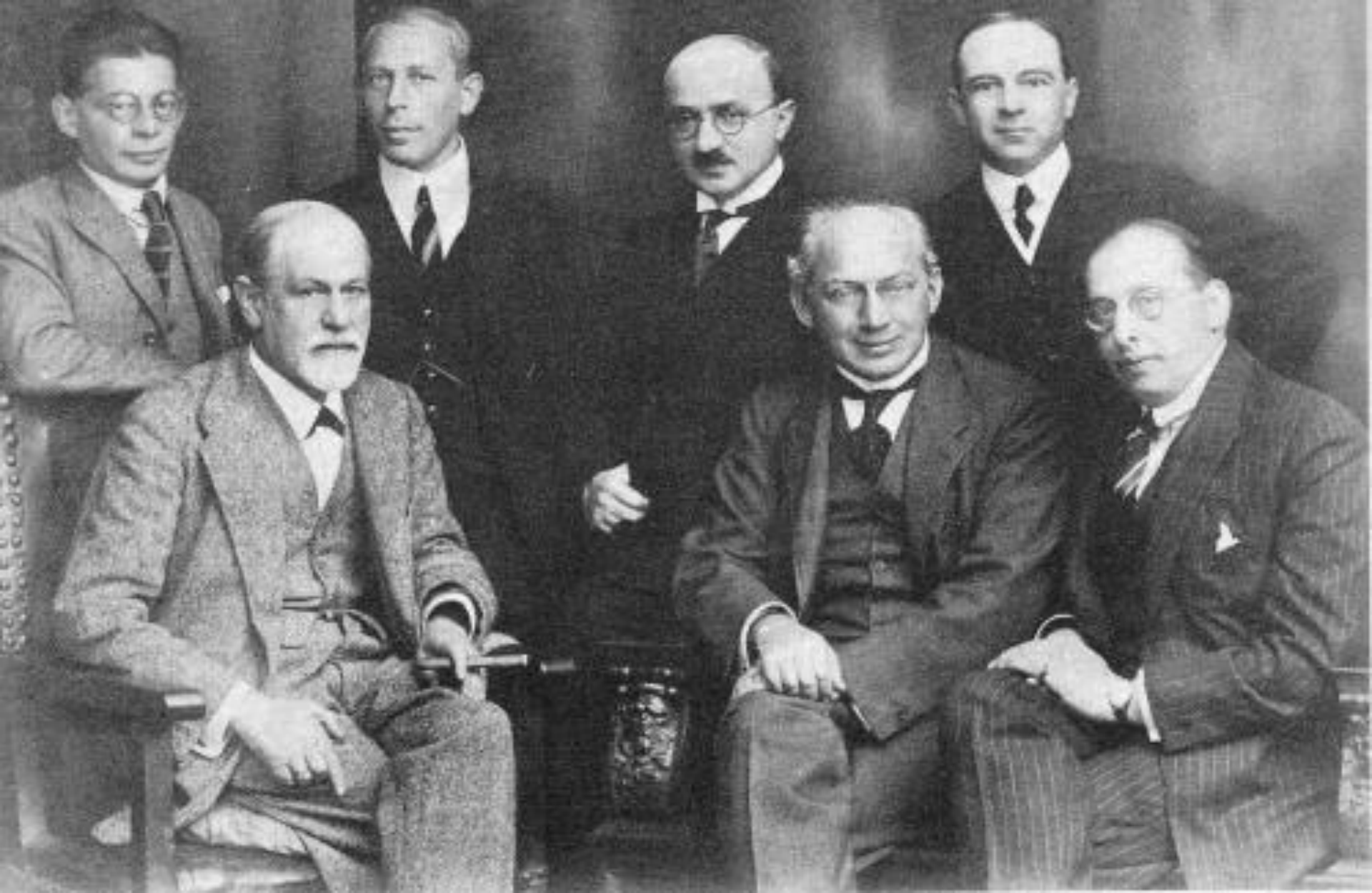
1. DURCHGESEHENE AUFLAGE

2.-4. TAUSEND



1921

INTERNATIONALER PSYCHOANALYTISCHER VERLAG, G. M. B. H.  
LEIPZIG                      WIEN                      ZÜRICH



Back row, left to right: Otto Rank, Karl Abraham, Max Eitingon, Ernest Jones.  
Front row: Freud, Sandor Ferenczi, Hanns Sachs. **The Committee, Berlin, 1922. "A group of men who were united in their devotion to psychoanalysis"**Freud, S. (1928). Letter from Sigmund Freud to Ernst Simmel, November 11, 1928.  
Letters of Sigmund Freud 1873-1939, 382-383.



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# Das Ich und das Es

VON

Sigm. Freud

1.—8. Tausend

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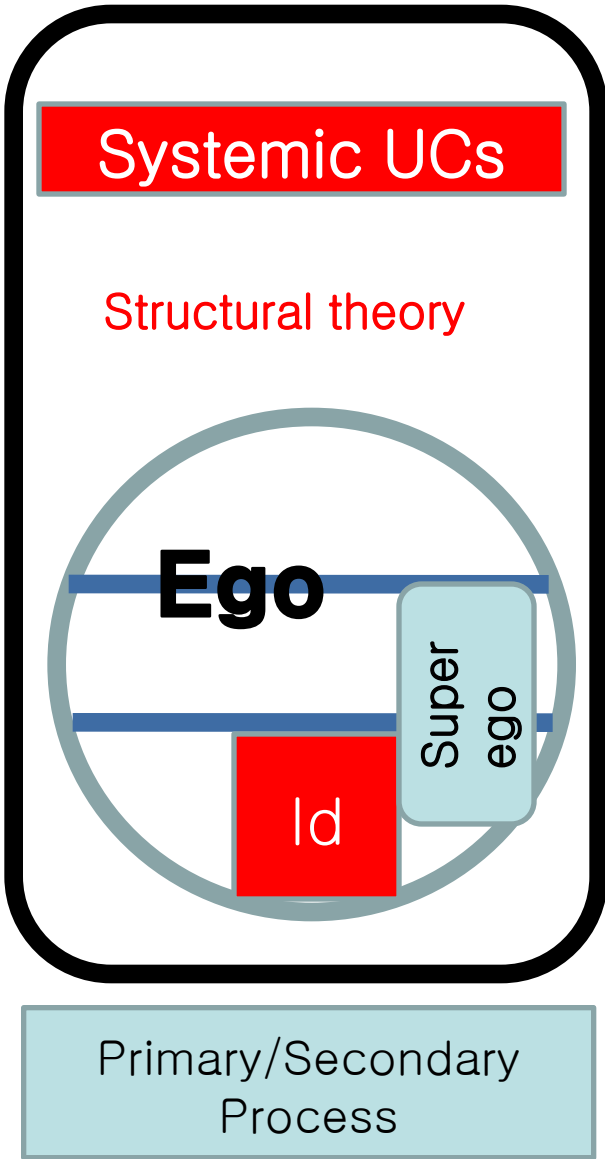
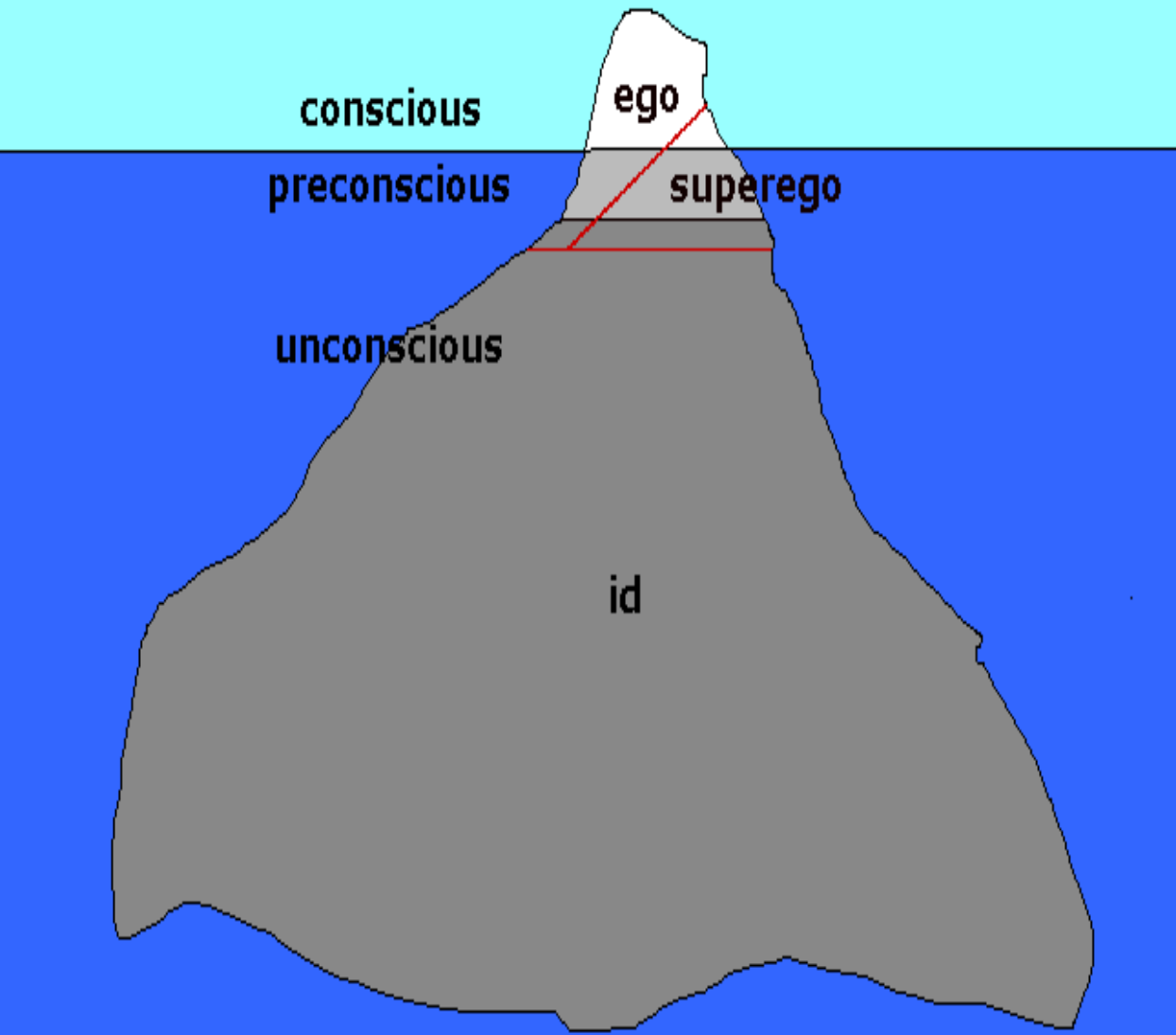
1925

Internationaler Psychoanalytischer Verlag  
Leipzig                      Wien                      Zürich

12910-V-25

The Ego and the Id(1923)

System (Agency)  
with **internal logic**



Primary/Secondary  
Process



Digital image © Freud Museum London



# **STRUCTURAL THEORY**

Freud's later *structural* model, involving ego, id, and superego, is the one that is widely recognized today. The **ego** is (or should be) the executive branch of the psyche, using reason and conscious planning to preserve and protect the individual. The **superego**, derived from the child's 'identifications' with authority figures such as parents and teachers, performs an essentially judicial function, rewarding the individual with praise for 'good' behavior and meting out guilt and remorse for 'bad.' The **id**, operating largely beyond conscious awareness, lobbies and occasionally legislates for the drives, toward the expression of libido and aggression.



# “Conflict” in Ego Psychology



© Rapid Psychler Press

# Freud의 불안 개념(Freud s, 1926)

1<sup>st</sup> Theory of Anxiety → Affect strangulation

: 리비도가 적절하게 처리되지 못하면 불안

2<sup>nd</sup> Theory of Anxiety → Signal Anxiety

Freud S(1926): Inhibition, symptoms and anxiety



# 나이에 따른 위험 상황 developmental hierarchy of danger situation

- 1) Infancy (6 ms) ; “ loss of loved object “
- 2) Object constancy (2.5–3 yrs) ; “ loss of love ”
- 3) Oedipal period (5–6yrs) ; “ castration fear ”
- 4) Moral concept (latency) ; “ superego disapproval”  
(social anxiety)

## 갈등의 구성 composition of compromise formation

소망 wish

위험 danger : id, superego & external reality

불안 anxiety

방어 defense

타협형성 compromise formation:  
증상, 성격, 취미 등

# 불안과 증상 형성(Brenner, 1976)

저항

Wish

Danger

Anxiety

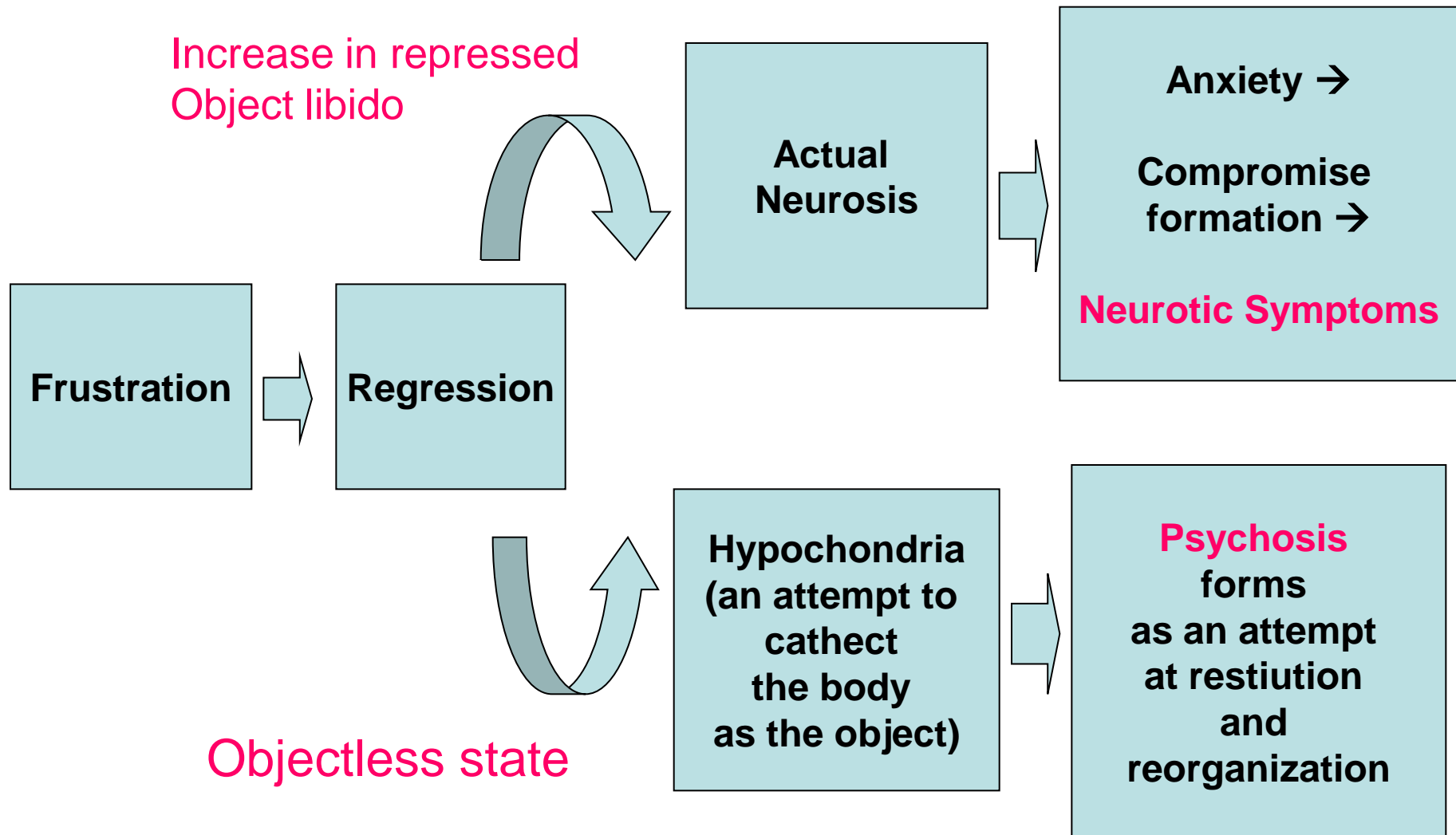
Defense

Comp.  
Form

정신치료를 진행 중인 환자가

- 특별한 이유 없이 치료시간에 반복해서 늦었다.
- 치료시간에 침묵하는 일이 잦아졌다.
- 치료비를 지불하는 것을 잊어버렸다.

## Freud's schema for neurotic and psychotic symptom formation









**German citizens saluting Adolf Hitler at  
the opening of the 1936 Olympic Games**









On June 3, 1938.

The “symbolic icon loss”

Kohut faced was Freud’s departure from Vienna.

Aichhorn learned from Freud himself which train he would be taking and told Kohut, “This is one chance in a lifetime to see him.”

Kohut walked up toward Freud’s compartment, caught his eye, and tipped his hat.

Freud graciously took off his traveling cap and waved back at Kohut.

Freud with Anna departure,  
June 3, 1938

# The New York Times









A black and white photograph of an elderly man, likely a historical figure, wearing a dark, wide-brimmed hat and round-rimmed glasses. He is looking slightly to the left of the camera. The background is dark and out of focus. The text "Arrival in London, June 6, 1938" is overlaid at the bottom of the image.

Arrival in London, June 6, 1938